
XRD

E-mail: najafinejad@gmail.com

// : // :

...

/ (MI)

()

(kpa)

()

()

()

()

XRD

()

()

- Earth flow

- Indra jworchan
- Mobility index

Debris flow

()

()

)

(:)

(:)

(,

:

(,)

:

(,)

:

XRD

()

() ()

() () () ()

...

) ()

.(

.()

()

/		/		/	/	/	
		/	/	/			
			/	/			
	/						
/	/	/		/	/	/	

		%		%		%	
				%	%	%	
		%					
%			%			%	
			%			%	
			%	%	%	%	

()	()	()	()	()	
/	/	/	/		A1
/	/	/	/		A2
/	/	/	/		A3
/	/	/	/		A4
/	/	/	/		A5
/	/	/			A6
/	/	/	/		A7
/	/	/			A8
/	/	/	/		A9

$$F = \frac{c}{\gamma_t h \sin \beta} + \frac{(\gamma_t - m\gamma_w) \tan \varphi}{\gamma_t \tan \beta}$$

()

: F

(kg/m³) : γ_t

(kg/m³) : γ_w

(Pa) : c

() : φ

() : β

(m) : h

: m

(m)

(A9–A1)

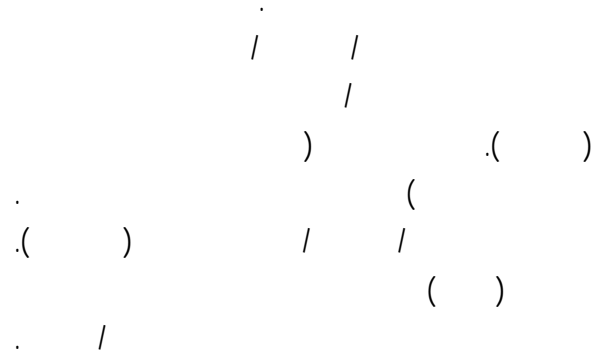
()

-
- Shallow landslide
 - Safety factor

...

%	%	%	%	
				A1
				A2
				A3
				A4
				A5
				A6
				A7
				A8
				A9

m=0



/	/	/	/	A1
/	/	/	/	A2
/	/	/	/	A3
/	/	/	/	A4
/	/		/	A5
/	/	/	/	A6
/	/	/	/	A7
/	/	/	/	A8
/	/	/	/	A9

F	kg/m³ γ_{sat}	kg/m³ γ_d	() Φ	(Pa) C	
/					A1
/					A2
/					A3
/					A4
/					A5
/					A6
/					A7
/					A8
/					A9

γ_d : Φ : C
 kg/m³ : γ_{sat} kg/m³

$y = 38.93x^{-1.0982}$ $R^2=0.8$ (1)

() =X =y

...



()

XRD

()

(:)

)

(

" "

" "

" "

()

()

() ()

- 4 – Bardou, E, C. Bonnard & L. Vulliet, 2002. Study of the triggering and deposited forming debris flows the granular size angle, Switzerland Laboratory of soil mechanics-ENAC; EPFL, 10-15
- 5- Bardou, E., S. Petrova, F. Favre & P. Boivin, 2003. Mineralogy of deposit material from debris flows, a case study, European Geophysical Society , Geophysical Research Abstracts, Vol. 5, 05278
- 6- Berti M., R., Genevois, A. Simoni & P. R. Tecca, 1999. Field observations of a debris flow event in the Dolomites, *Geomorphology*, (29) 265–274
- 7- Borga, M., G., D. Fontana, C. Gregoretti & L. Marchi, 2002. Assessment of shallow land sliding by using a physically based model of hill slope stability, *Hydrol. Process* (16), 2833–2851
- 8- Crosta, G. B. & P. D. Negro, 2003. Observations and modeling of soil slip-debris flow initiation processes in pyroclastic deposits: the Sarno 1998 event, *Natural Hazards and Earth System Sciences* (3) 53–69
- 9- Johnson, A.M, 1986. Erosion and deposition by debris flows at Mount Thomas, North Canterbury, New Zealand. *Earth Surface Process*, 5 : 227-247.
- 10- Jworchan, I., 1996, Debris flow initiation mechanism in residual soils. *Geomorphology* (52) 181–191
- 11- Malet, J-P, A. Remaître, O. Maquaire, C. Ancey & J. Locat, 2003. Flow susceptibility of heterogeneous marly formations: implications for torrent hazard control in the Barcelonnette Basin (Alpes-de-Haute-Provence, France) *Debris-Flow Hazards Mitigation: Mechanics, Prediction, and Assessment*, Rickenmann & Chen (eds), Mill press, Rotterdam,
- 12- Mallet, J.-P O. M. J. Locate & A. Remaître, 2004. Assessing debris flow hazards associated with slow moving landslides: methodology and numerical analyses *Landslides* (1) 83–90 Springer-Verlag
- 13- Rickenmann D, 1999. Empirical relationships for debris flows, *natural hazards* (19) 47-77

Soil Mechanical Characteristics of Debris Flow Source Areas (Ziarat Watershed Case Study)

A. Najafi Nejad¹

S. Faiznia²

E. Banihabib³

H. Ahmadi⁴

Abstract

Debris flow occurrence in mountain watersheds is in need of large amounts of sediment that is usually supplied by shallow land slides. A study of unstable slope as well as safety analysis is one of the important ways in debris flow hazard assessment. In this study which was carried out in Ziarat watershed, Gorgan, it was found out that (according to geomorphologic unit work) bank erosion unit work plays the main role in sediment supply from Tolboneh subwatershed. Soil mechanic analysis was carried out with soil sampling done in the unstable slope in bank erosion unit work. Safety factor (F) analysis indicated that in all samples F was less than one. Clay mineral determination was done using XRD test. The dominant clays in all samples were Illite and Chlorite, with kaolinite as negligible.

Keywords: Debris flow, Soil mechanic, Shallow land slide, Clay mineral, Ziarat watershed

1- Assistant professor, Faculty of Range and Watershed Management, Gorgan University of Agriculture and Natural Resources
E-mail najafinejad@gmail.com

2-Professor, Faculty of Natural Resources. University of Tehran

3-Associate professor, University of Tehran

4- Professor, Faculty of Natural Resources. University of Tehran